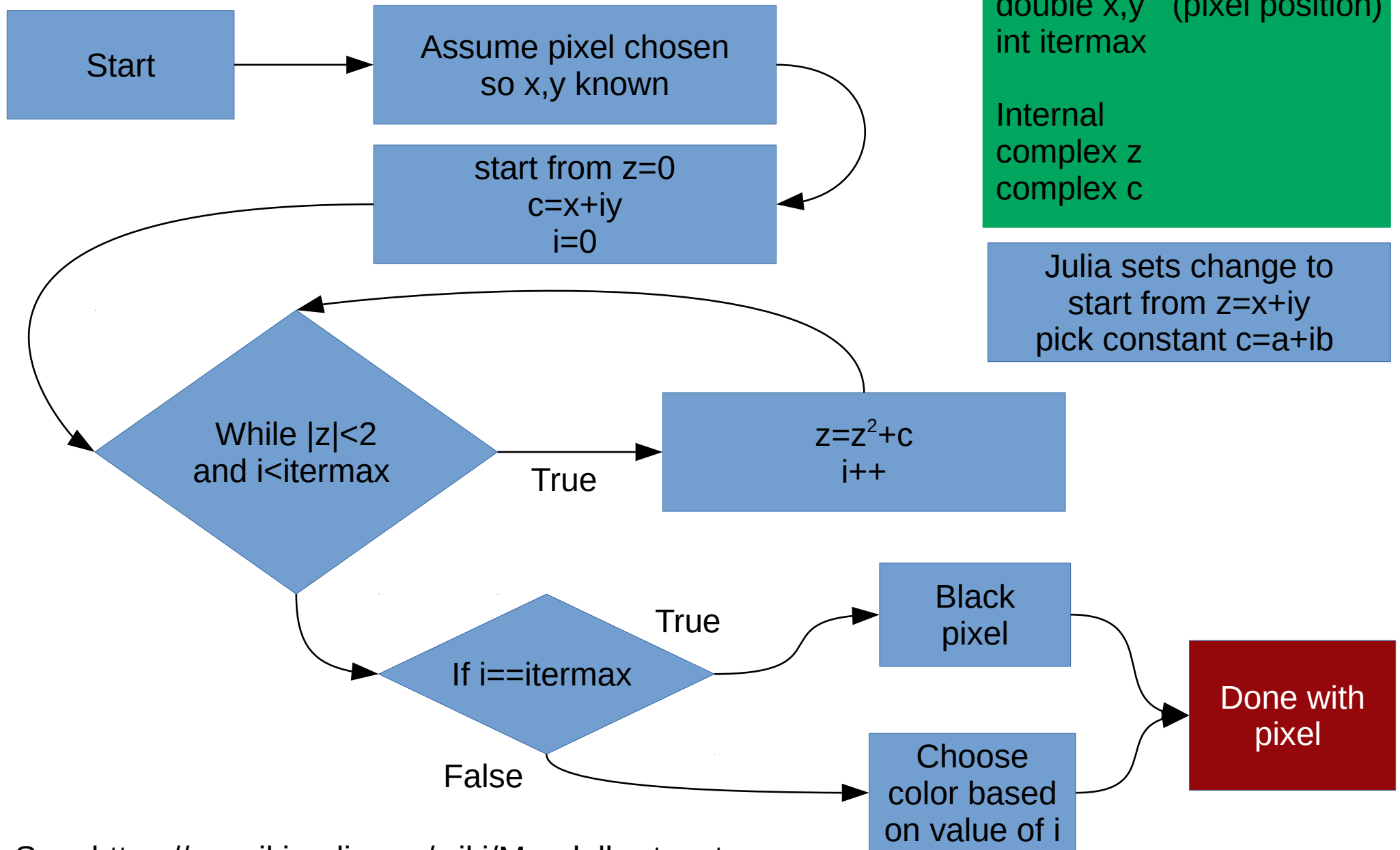


Generate Mandelbrot set (inner loop)



See: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandelbrot_set